

每日词汇辑录

今日词簇：认知与感知

1. perspicacious

adj. 敏锐的；独具慧眼的

词源：per-（彻底）+ spic（看）+ -acious

例句：Her **perspicacious** remarks during the meeting revealed flaws no one else had noticed.

联想：比“smart”更深一层，强调洞察本质的能力。

2. obfuscate

v. 故意使困惑；混淆

近义：confuse, obscure

例句：Politicians often **obfuscate** the truth with complex jargon.

辨析：区别于“hide”，强调用复杂手段使人难以理解。

3. qualia

n. （哲）感受质；感官体验的主观本质

词源：拉丁语“quālis”（何种）

例句：The **qualia** of tasting coffee differ entirely from reading about it.

拓展：意识研究中的核心概念，无法被客观测量。

4. heuristic

adj./n. 启发式的；经验法则

反义：algorithmic

例句：We used a **heuristic** approach to solve the puzzle quickly.

场景：常用于计算机科学、心理学与教育领域。

5. synaesthesia

n. 联觉；通感

例：听见颜色，看见声音

例句：Her **synaesthesia** made Tuesdays feel yellow and sharp.

文化：常见于诗人（如波德莱尔）与艺术家的感知描写。

微练习：语境填空

1. The detective's _____ eye caught the contradiction in the suspect's statement.
2. Legal documents sometimes _____ key information behind archaic phrases.
3. AI relies on _____ methods rather than exhaustive search algorithms.

提示：答案见下期。建议配合间隔重复法（*Spaced Repetition*）复习。